## The <br> Pharmaceutical cost curve

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pharmaceutical policy
RESEARCH COLLABORATION







## Age-standardized spending per capita, 2007


\$600 million





## Capping spending

## Co-payments


"Expiring patents for branded products will yield $\$ 98$ billion in net savings to payers in developed countries through 2015"

- IMSHealth




## International referencepricing

## "Off-invoice discounts in 2010 [are] estimated to be $\$ 60-65$ billion, and will rise to $\$ 65-75$ billion by 2015 ." - IMS Health

$$
\begin{gathered}
N=20 \\
B C=7 \\
M B=6 \\
A B, S K=3 \\
N B, N S=1 \\
\text { ac, PE, NL= }=0
\end{gathered}
$$





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